Volumes 39 and 40, 1992

January 5, 1992

1 Editorial

5 On the Enthalpy of Formation of *Escherichia coli* K-12 Cells
E. H. Battley

13 Observing Protein synthesis, Export, and Tryptophan Incorporation by Front-Surface Fluorescence
A. J. Lipton and M. M. Domach

20 Solubilizing Water Involved in Protein Extraction Using Reversed Micelles
S. Ichikawa, M. Imai, and M. Shimizu

27 Electrically Promoted Protein Production by Mammalian Cells Cultured on the Electrode Surface
J. Kojima, H. Shinohara, Y. Ikariyama, M. Aizawa, K. Nagaike, and S. Morioka

33 An Expert System Approach for the Control of a Bioprocess. I: Knowledge Representation and Processing
B. Hitzmann, A. Lübbert, and K. Schügerl

44 Measurement and Simulation of the Morphological Development of Filamentous Microorganisms
H. Yang, U. Reichl, R. King, and E. D. Gilles

49 Mathematical Model for Apical Growth, Septation, and Branching of Mycelial Microorganisms
H. Yang, R. King, U. Reichl, and E. D. Gilles

59 Influence of Expression of the *pet* Operon on Intracellular Metabolic Fluxes of *Escherichia coli*
J. C. Diaz-Ricci, M. Tsu, and J. E. Bailey

66 Bioleaching of Zinc Sulfide Concentrate by *Thiobacillus ferrooxidans*
Y. Konishi, H. Kubo, and S. Asai

75 Effect of Immiscible Organic Solvents on Activity/Stability of Native Chymotrypsin and Immobilized–Stabilized Derivatives
R. M. Blanco, P. J. Halling, A. Bastida, C. Cuesta, and J. M. Guisán

85 Xanthan Production in Bubble Column and Air-Lift Reactors
I.-S. Suh, A. Schumpe, and W.-D. Deckwer

95 Agitation Induced Cell Injury in Microcarrier Cultures. Protective Effect of Viscosity Is Agitation Intensity Dependent: Experiments and Modeling
S. Lakhotia and E. T. Papoutsakis

Communication to the Editor

108 In Vitro Culture of Hybridoma Cells in Agarose Beads Producing Antibody Secretion for Two Weeks
Ch. Cadic, B. Dupuy, I. Pianet, M. Merle, Ch. Margerin, and J. H. Bezian

113 Correlating the Effect of Pretreatment on the Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Straw
D. P. Koullas, P. Christakopoulos, D. Kekos, B. J. Macris, and E. G. Koukios

117 Effects of Nonionic Surfactant on Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Used Newspaper
J. W. Park, Y. Takahata, T. Kajiuchi, and T. Akehata

121 Degradation of Microcrystalline Cellulose: Synergism between Different Endoglucanases of *Cellulomonas* sp. ATCC 21399
O. M. Poulsen and L. W. Petersen

January 20, 1992

125 A Study on Enzymatic Reaction Using a Liquid Emulsion Membrane Technique
H. Y. Ha and S.-A. Hong

132 A Two-Step Enzymatic Synthesis of Dipeptides
A. Schwarz, C. Wandrey, D. Steinke, and M. R. Kula

141 Stabilization of Subtilisin E in Organic Solvents by Site-Directed Mutagenesis
P. Martinez, M. E. Van Dam, A. C. Robinson, K. Chen, and F. H. Arnold

148 Continuous Butanol/Isopropanol Fermentation in Down-Flow Column Reactor Coupled with Pervaporation Using Supported Liquid Membrane
M. Matsumura, S. Takehara, and H. Kataoka

157 Displacement of Equilibrium in Electroenzymatic Reactor for Acetaldehyde Production Using Yeast Alcohol Dehydrogenase
R. Lortie, A Fassouane, J.-M. Laval, and C. Bourdillon

164 Characterization of Pellet Morphology During Submerged Growth of *Streptomyces tendae* by Image Analysis
U. Reichl, R. King, and E. D. Gilles

171 Hydrolysis of Penicillin G by Combination of Immobilized Penicillin Acylase and Electrodialysis
F. Ishimura and K.-I. Suga

176 Molecular Imprinting of Proteins and Other Macromolecules Resulting in New Adsorbents
K. Dabulis and A. M. Klibanov

186 Alginate as Immobilization Material: III. Diffusional Properties
A. Martinsen, I. Storrø, and G. Skjåk-Bræk

195 Product Enhancement and Recovery from Transformed Root Cultures of *Nicotiana glauca*
K. D. Green, N. H. Thomas, and J. A. Callow

203 Biological Method for Protection of 6-Position of Sucrose and Its Use in Synthesis of Disaccharide High-Intensity Sweetener
J. D. Jones, A. J. Hacking, and P. S. J. Cheetham

211 Biocatalytic Synthesis of Disaccharide High-Intensity Sweetener Sucralose via a Tetrachlororaffinose, Intermediate
C. Bennett, J. S. Dordick, A. J. Hacking, and P. S. J. Cheetham

218 Enzyme-Catalyzed Oxidation of Cholesterol in Physically Characterized Water-in-Oil Microemulsions
G. Hedström, J. P. Slotte, O. Molander, and J. B. Rosenholm

225 Effects of Electroconductive Heat Treatment and Electrical Pretreatment on Thermal Death Kinetics of Selected Microorganisms
S. Palaniappan, S. K. Sastry, and E. R. Richter

233 Evaluation of Production of Recombinant Human Interleukin-2 in Fluidized Bed Bioreactor
R. B. Kratje and R. Wagner

Communications to the Editor

243 Measurement of the Change in Aerosol Size Distribution with Bacterial Growth in a Pilot Scale Fermentor
K. W. Szewczyk, M. Lehtimäki, M.-J. Pan, U. Krishnan, K. Willeke, D. D. Elliott, and W. L. Muth

246 Simulation of L/A Control in Fed-Batch Culture of Baker's Yeast
P. Dantigny and M. Lakrori

February 5, 1992

251 Use of a Structured Kinetic Model of Antibody Synthesis and Secretion for Optimization of Antibody Production Systems: I. Steady-State Analysis
T. A. Bibila and M. C. Flickinger

262 Use of a Structured Kinetic Model of Antibody Synthesis and Secretion for Optimization of Antibody Production Systems: II. Transient Analysis
T. A. Bibila and M. C. Flickinger

273 Kinetics of Lipase-Catalyzed Esterification in Supercritical CO_2
A. Marty, W. Chulalaksananukul, R. M. Willemot, and J. S. Condoret

281 Molecular Weight Distribution of Chitosan Isolated from *Mucor rouxii* under Different Culture and Processing Conditions
S. Arcidiacono and D. L. Kaplan

287 Production of Soluble Sugar from Cellulosic Materials by Repeated Use of a Reversibly Soluble-Autoprecipitating Cellulase
M. Taniguchi, K. Hoshino, K. Watanabe, K. Sugai, and M. Fujii

293 Design and Evaluation of Control Strategies for High Cell Density Fermentations
G. M. O'Connor, F. Sanchez-Riera, and C. L. Cooney

305 Development of the Optimal Inoculation Conditions for Microcarrier Cultures
S. P. Forestell, N. Kalogerakis, L. A. Behie, and D. F. Gerson

314 Dynamic Affinity Between Dissociable Coenzyme and Immobilized Enzyme in an Affinity Chromatographic Reactor With Single Enzyme
O. Miyawaki and T. Yano

320 The Use of Lactate Dehydrogenase (LDH) Release Kinetics for the Evaluation of Death and Growth of Mammalian Cells in Perfusion Reactors
A. Wagner, A. Marc, J. M. Engasser, A. Einsele

327 Glucose-Limited Chemostat Culture of Chinese Hamster Ovary Cells Producing Recombinant Human Interferon-γ
P. M. Hayter, E. M. A. Curling, A. J. Baines, N. Jenkins, I. Salmon, P. G. Strange, J. M. Tong, and A. T. Bull

336 Continuous Production of Gluconic Acid and Sorbitol from Jerusalem Artichoke and Glucose Using an Oxidoreductase of *Zymomonas mobilis* and Inulinase
D.-M. Kim and H.-S. Kim

343 A Computer-Aided Measuring System for the Characterization of Yeast Populations Combining 2D-Image Analysis, Electronic Particle Counter, and Flow Cytometry
P.G. Huls, N. Nanninga, E.A. van Spronsen, J.A.C. Valkenburg, N.O.E. Vischer, and C.L. Woldringh

Communications to the Editor

351 Compact Automated Displacement Gas Metering System for Measurement of Low Gas Rates from Laboratory Fermentors
I. Angelidaki, L. Ellegaard, and B.K. Ahring

354 Population Balance between Producing and Nonproducing Hybridoma Clones Is Very Sensitive to Serum Level, State of Inoculum, and Medium Composition
A.S. Chuck and B.O. Palsson

361 An Extension of the Pressure-Test Technique for Immobilized Biocatalyst Preparations
S.D. Vlaev and M. Valeva

365 A Proposed Biparticle Fluidized-Bed for Lactic Acid Fermentation and Simultaneous Adsorption
B.H. Davison and C.D. Scott

February 20, 1992

369 Characterization of the Mutant Lytic State in Lambda Expression Systems
N. Padukone, S.W. Peretti, and D.F. Ollis

378 Noninvasive Evaluation of Somatic Embryogenesis
R.C. Harrell, M. Bieniek, and D.J. Cantliffe

384 Estimation of Cell Volume and Biomass of *Penicillium chrysogenum* Using Image Analysis
H.L. Packer, E. Keshavarz-Moore, M.D. Lilly, and C.R. Thomas

392 Organic Solvents Strip Water Off Enzymes
L.A.S. Gorman and J.S. Dordick

398 Study of Population Dynamic for a Recombinant Bacterium During Continuous Cultures: Application of Data Filtering and Smoothing
N. Nancib, R. Mosrati, and J. Boudrant

408 Hydrolysis of Lactose in Skim Milk by Immobilized β-Galactosidase (*Bacillus circulans*)
A.P. Bakken, C.G. Hill, Jr., and C.H. Amundson

418 Effects of Ammonia and Lactate on Hybridoma Growth, Metabolism, and Antibody Production
S.S. Ozturk, M.R. Riley, and B.O. Palsson

432 Modeling the Population Dynamics of Baculovirus-Infected Insect Cells: Optimizing Infection Strategies for Enhanced Recombinant Protein Yields
P. Licari and J.E. Bailey

Communications to the Editor

442 Selective Recycle pf Viable Animal Cells by Coupling of Airlift Reactor and Cell Settler
M. Hulscher, U. Scheibler, and U. Onken

447 Cell Immobilization Using PVA Crosslinked with Boric Acid
K.-Y. A. Wu and K. D. Wisecarver

450 Protamine Immobilization and Heparin Adsorption on the Protamine-Bound Cellulose Fiber Membrane
J.-S. Kim, A. J. Yang, and V. C. Yang

457 Reductive Biotransformations of Organic Compounds by *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* Study of Oxidoreductases Involved Using Electrophoretic Zymograms
C. S. Young and O. P. Ward

462 New Approach for Selective Separation of Dilute Products from Simulated Clostridial Fermentation Broths Using Cyclodextrins
H. Shity and R. Bar

467 Gas Phase Transesterification Reactions Catalyzed by Lipolytic Enzymes
F. Parvaresh, H. Robert, D. Thomas, and M.-D. Legoy

474 Activity and Stability of Yeast Alcohol Dehydrogenase (YADH) Entrapped in Aerosol OT Reverse Micelles
S. Sarcar, T. K. Jain, and A. Maitra

March 5, 1992

479 Mini Review: Knowledge-Based Control of Fermentation Processes
K. B. Konstantinov and T. Yoshida

487 Continuous Photoautotrophic Cultures of the Eukaryotic Alga *Chlorella vulgaris* Can Exhibit Stable Oscillatory Dynamics
M. Javanmardian and B. O. Palsson

498 Modeling High-Biomass-Density Cell Recycle Fermentors
H. G. Monbouquette

504 Monoclonal Antibody Production in Dialyzed Continuous Suspension Culture
T. I. Linardos, N. Kalogerakis, L. A. Behie, and L. R. Lamontagne

511 Development of a Helical-Ribbon Impeller Bioreactor for High-Density Plant Cell Suspension Culture
M. Jolicoeur, C. Chavarie, P. J. Carreau, and J. Archambault

522 Epoxidation of Propene by Microbial Cells Immobilized on Inorganic Supports
G. A. Kovalenko and V. D. Sokolovskii

529 Control of a *Thiobacillus dentrificans* Bioreactor Using Machine Vision
C. E. Camp and K. L. Sublette

539 Application of Empirical Design Methodologies to the Study of the Influence of Reaction Conditions and *N*-α-Protecting Group Structure on the Enzymatic X-Phe-Leu-NH_2 Dipeptide Synthesis in Buffer/Dimethylformamide Solvent Systems
S. Calvet, P. Clapés, J. P. Vigo, N. Xaus, X. Jorba, R. M. Mas, J. L. Torres, G. Valencia, M. L. Serralheiro, J. M. S. Cabral, and J. M. A. Empis

550 Fed-Batch Culture Automated by Uses of Continuously Measured Cell Concentration and Culture Volume
T. Yamane, W. Hibino, K. Ishihara, Y. Kadotani, and M. Kominami

556 Effects of Lactate Concentrations on Hybridoma Culture in Lactate-Controlled Fed-Batch Operation
T. Omasa, K.-i. Higashiyama, S. Shioya, and K.-i. Suga

565 Metabolic Characterization of a L-Lysine–Producing Strain by Continuous Culture
R. D. Kiss and G. Stephanopoulos

Communications To The Editor

575 Protein Chromatography in Neat Organic Solvents
N. Chang and A. M. Klibanov

579 Displacement Effects in Large-Scale Chromatography?
A. Jungbauer, K. Uhl, P. Schulz, C. Tauer, G. Gruber, F. Steindl, A. Buchacher, W. Schoenhofer, and F. Unterluggauer

March 15, 1992

589 On the Calculation of the Free Energy Change Accompanying the Growth of *Escherichia coli* K-12 on Succinic Acid
E. H. Battley

596 Kinetic Analysis of Hybridoma Growth and Monoclonal Antibody Production in Semicontinuous Culture
M. Leno, O.-W. Merten, and J. Hache

607 Extractive Lactic Acid Fermentation Using Ion-Exchange Resin
A. Srivastava, P. K. Roychoudhury, and V. Sahai

614 Quantification of Cell Culture Factors Affecting Recombinant Protein Yields in Baculovirus-Infected Insect Cells
D. A. Lindsay and M. J. Betenbaugh

619 Effect of Adsorbents on Degradation of Toxic Organic Compounds by Coimmobilized Systems
A. R. Siahpush, J.-E. Lin, and H. Y. Wang

629 Kinetics of Enzymatic Degradation of Cyanide
S. Basheer, Ö. M. Kut, J. E. Prenosil, and J. R. Bourne

635 Mathematical Modeling of Induced Foreign Protein Production by Recombinant Bacteria
J. Lee and W. F. Ramirez

647 Hydrolysis of Butteroil by Immobilized Lipase Using a Hollow-Fiber Reactor: Part I. Lipase Adsorption Studies
F. X. Malcata, H. S. Garcia, C. G. Hill, Jr., and C. H. Amundson

658 Random Mutagenesis to Enhance the Activity of Subtilisin in Organic Solvents: Characterization of Q103R Subtilisin E
C. Economou, K. Chen, and F. H. Arnold

663 Acetic Acid Formation in *Escherichia coli* Fermentation
K. Han, H. C. Lim, and J. Hong

672 Metabolic Activity of CHO Fibroblasts in HEMA–MMA Microcapsules
H. Uludag and M. V. Sefton

679 Determination of Total and Active Immobilized Enzyme Distribution in Porous Solid Supports
R. Scharer, M. M. Hossain, and D. D. Do

Communications to the Editor

688 Growth of the Obligate Methylotroph *Methylobacillus flagellatum* under Stationary and Nonstationary Conditions During Continuous Cultivation
M. V. Baev, N. L. Schklyar, L. V. Chistoserdova, A. Y. Chistoserdov, B. M. Polanuer, Y. D. Tsygankov, and V. E. Sterkin

March 25, 1992

697 Surface Immobilization of Anchorage-Dependent Mammalian Cells
J. Robert, J. Côté, and J. Archambault

707 Mixing in Liquid-Impelled Loop Reactors
H. M. van Sonsbeek, S. P. van der Tuin, and J. Tramper

717 Ion-Exchange and Affinity Chromatography Costs in α-Galactosidase Purification
J. E. Porter and M. R. Ladisch

725 Ultrafiltration Membranes for Chemical Bonding of Urease
A. Schmidt-Steffen and E. Staude

732 Rapid Protein Release from *Escherichia coli* by Chemical Permeabilization Under Fermentation Conditions
T. J. Naglak and H. Y. Wang

741 Enzyme-Based Strategy for Toxic Waste Treatment and Waste Minimization
J. M. Smith, G. F. Payne, J. A. Lumpkin, and J. S. Karns

753 Irreversible Enzyme-Shuttle Immunoassay
S.-H. Paek and W. Schramm

765 Application of a New Structured Model to Tobacco Cell Cultures
B. S. Hooker and J. M. Lee

775 Synthesis and Lysis of Formate by Immobilized Cells of *Escherichia coli*
R. Nandi, P. K. Bhattacharyya, A. N. Bhaduri, and S. Sengupta

781 Development of a Multienzyme Reactor for Dopamine Synthesis: I. Enzymology and Kinetics
W. A. Anderson, M. Moo-Young, and R. L. Legge

Communications to the Editor

790 Accurate Pseudoanalytical Solution for Steady-State Biofilms
P. B. Sáez and B. E. Rittmann

794 Characterization of Mixing in Shaker Table Containers
J. Gardner and G. Tatterson

April 5, 1992

799 Lactose/Whey Utilization and Ethanol Production by Transformed *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* Cells
D. Porro, E. Martegani, B. M. Ranzi, and L. Alberghina

806 Protein Extraction and Activity in Reverse Micelles of a Nonionic Detergent
G. A. Ayala, S. Kamat, E. J. Beckman, and A. J. Russell

815 Characterization of the Growth and Sporulation Behavior of *Penicillium roquefortii* in Solid Substrate Fermentation by Material and Bioenergetic Balances
C. Larroche and J. B. Gros

828 Affinity Purification of Insoluble Recombinant Fusion Proteins Containing Glutathione-*S*-Transferase
J. Hartman, P. Daram, R. A. Frizzell, T. Rado, D. J. Benos, and E. J. Sorscher

833 In Search of a Thermodynamic Description of Biomass Yields for the Chemotrophic Growth of Microorganisms
J. J. Heijnen and J. P. van Dijken

859 Analysis of Mammalian Viable Cell Biomass Based on Cellular ATP
S. A Sonderhoff, D. G. Kilburn, and J. M. Piret

865 Cellulase Production in Continuous Culture by *Trichoderma reesei* on Xylose-Based Media
D. W. Schafner and R. T. Toledo

870 Reductive Biotransformation by Wild Type and Mutant Strains of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* in Aqueous-Organic Solvent Biphasic Systems
P. Nikolova and O. P. Ward

877 Prediction of a Protein Band Profile in Preparative Reversed-Phase Gradient Elution Chromatography
M. Z. El Fallah and G. Guiochon

Communication to the Editor

886 Production of Superoxide Dismutase in *Streptococcus lactis* by a Combination of Use of Hyperbaric Oxygen and Fermentation with Cross-Flow Filtration
M. Taniguchi, K. Hoshino, T. Itoh, H. Kumakura, and M. Fujii

April 15, 1992

891 Effect of Serum Concentration on Hybridoma Viable Cell Density and Production of Monoclonal Antibodies in CSTRs and on Shear Sensitivity in Air-Lift Loop Reactors
D. E. Martens, C. D. de Gooijer, E. C. Beuvery, and J. Tramper

898 Determination of the Interparticular Effective Diffusion Coefficient for CO_2 and O_2 in Solid State Fermentation
R. Auria, J. Palacios, and S. Revah

903 Cultivation Characteristics of Immobilized *Aspergillus oryzae* for Kojic Acid Production
M. Y. Kwak and J. S. Rhee

907 Effect of Applied Potentials on the Activity and Growth of *Thiobacillus ferrooxidans*
K. A. Natarajan

914 Development and Experimental Evaluation of a Steady-State, Multispecies Biofilm Model
B. E. Rittmann and J. A. Manem

923 Oxygen Transfer Modeling and Simulations for an Industrial Continuous Airlift Fermentor
S. Pigache, G. Trystram, and P. Dhoms

932 Production of a Discrete, Heterogeneous Population of β-Galactosidase Polypeptides Using Baculovirus Expression Vectors
P. Licari and J. E. Bailey

945 Classification and Measurement of Fungal Pellets by Automated Image Analysis
P. W. Cox and C. R. Thomas

953 Effects of Glucose on the Production of Recombinant Protein C in Mammalian Cell Culture
T. Sugiura

960 Hydrolysis of Liquefied Corn Starch in a Membrane Reactor
K. A. Sims and M. Cheryan

968 Analysis and Quantification of a Mixed Exo-Acting and Endo-Acting Polysaccharide Depolymerization System
S. W. Dean III and J. E. Rollings

April 25, 1992

977 Effect of Organic Solvents on Enzymatic Production of Cyclodextrins from Unliquified Corn Starch in an Attrition Bioreactor
Y.-D. Lee and H.-S. Kim

984 Hydrolysis of Butteroil by Immobilized Lipase Using a Hollow-Fiber Reactor: Part II. Uniresponse Kinetic Studies
F. X. Malcata, C. G. Hill, Jr., and C. H. Amundson

1002 Hydrolysis of Butteroil by Immobilized Lipase Using a Hollow-Fiber Reactor: Part III. Multiresponse Kinetic Studies
F. X. Malcata, C. G. Hill, Jr., and C. H. Amundson

1013 The Use of Fab-Masking Antigens to Enhance the Activity of Immobilized Antibodies
W. H. Velander, A. Subramanian, R. D. Madurawe, and C. L. Orthner

1024 Polyoxazoline-Peptide Adducts that Retain Antibody Avidity
W. H. Velander, R. D. Madurawe, A. Subramanian, G. Kumar, G. Sinai-Zingde, J. S. Riffle, and C. L. Orthner

1031 Effects of Temperature and Phosphorous Concentration on Microbial Sulfate Reduction by *Desulfovibrio desulfuricans*
S. Okabe and W. G. Characklis

1043 Alkaloid Production by Plant Cell Suspension Cultures of *Holarrhena antidysenterica:* I. Effect of Major Nutrients
A. K. Panda, S. Mishra, and V. S. Bisaria

1052 Alkaloid Production by Plant Cell Cultures of *Holarrhena antidysenterica:* II. Effect of Precursor Feeding and Cultivation in Stirred Tank Bioreactor
A. K. Panda, V. S. Bisaria, and S. Mishra

1058 Factors Affecting 2-Hydroxypropiophenone Formation by Benzoylformate Decarboxylase from *Pseudomonas putida*
R. Wilcocks and O. P. Ward

Communication to the Editor

1064 Removal of Dissolved Metals by Plant Tissue
C. D. Scott

May 1992

1069 Modeling and Experimental Validation of Carbon Dioxide Evolution in Alkalophilic Cultures
H. J. Noorman, G. C. A. Luijkx, K. Ch. A. M. Luyben, and J. J. Heijnen

1080 Inner Mitochondrial Membranes Bound to Concanavalin A–Sepharose Display Succinate Dehydrogenase, ATPase, and Cytochrome Oxidase Activity
R. J. Strasser, L. Millán, and A. Darszon

1086 Effect of Matrices on Affinity Purification of Protein C
K. Kang, D. Ryu, W. N. Drohan, and C. L. Orthner

1097 Hydrolysis of Butteroil by Immobilized Lipase Using a Hollow-Fiber Reactor: IV. Effects of Temperature
F. X. Malcata, C. G. Hill, Jr., and C. H. Amundson

1112 Solubilization and Regeneration of *Vitreoscilla* Hemoglobin Isolated from Protein Inclusion Bodies
R. A. Hart and J. E. Bailey

1121 Quantification of the Intragranular Porosity Formed in Bioleaching of Pyrite by *Thiobacillus ferrooxidans*
C. Mustin, Ph. de Donato, and J. Berthelin

1128 Changes of Lipase-Catalyzed Lipolytic Rates in a Batch Reactor
Y. J. Wang, F. F. Wang, J. Y. Sheu, Y. C. Tsai, and J. F. Shaw

1133 Liquid-Phase Mass Transfer Coefficients in Bioreactors
Y. Kawase, B. Halard, and M. Moo-Young

1141 An Experimental Study of Mass Diffusion and Reaction Rate in an Anaerobic Biofilm
H. M. Kitsos, R. S. Roberts, W. J. Jones, and T. G. Tornabene

1147 A Fluorescence-Based Fiber Optic Biosensor for the Flow-Injection Analysis of Penicillin
X. Xie, A. A. Suleiman, and G. G. Guilbault

1151 On-Line Fluorescence-Monitoring of the Methanogenic Fermentation
M. W. Peck and D. P. Chynoweth

1161 Characterization of Initial Events in Bacterial Surface Colonization by Two *Pseudomonas* Species Using Image Analysis
R. F. Mueller, W. G. Characklis, W. L. Jones, and J. T. Sears

Communication to the Editor

1171 Effect of Hydration on the Morphology of Enzyme Powder
K. Roziewski and A. J. Russell

June 5, 1992

1 Physico-Chemical Features of Solvent Media in the Phases of Aqueous Polymer Two-Phase Systems
B. Y. Zaslavsky, A. A. Borvskaya, N. D. Gulaeva, and L. M. Miheeva

8 The Effects of Surface Adsorption on the Thermal Stability of Proteins
B. L. Steadman, K. C. Thompson, C. R. Middaugh, K. Matsuno, S. Vrona, E. Q. Lawson, and R. V. Lewis

16 Comparison of Two Experimental Methods for the Determination of Michaelis–Menten Kinetics of an Immobilized Enzyme
C. M. Hooijmans, M. L. Stoop, M. Boon, and K. C. A. M. Luyben

25 Hybridoma Perfusion Systems: A Comparison Study
D. de la Broise, M. Noiseux, B. Massie, and Réal Lemieux

33 Dye-Ligand Membranes as Selective Adsorbents for Rapid Purification of Enzymes: A Case Study
B. Champluvier and M.-R. Kula

41 Fermentation of Sweet Whey by Ethanologenic *Escherichia coli*
W. V. Guimaraes, G. L. Dudey, and L. O. Ingram

46 Enhancement and Regulation of Extracellular Protein Production by *Bacillus brevis* 47 Through Manipulation of Cell Culture Conditions
C. P. Wright, G. K. Whitney, A. J. Daugulis, and B. N. White

53 A Comparison of Neural Networks and Partial Least Squares for Deconvoluting Fluorescence Spectra
T. J. McAvoy, H. T. Su, N. S. Wang, M. He, J. Horvath, and H. Semerjian

63 Recovery of Canola Meal Proteins by Precipitation
M. Chen and S. Rohani

69 Enzyme Activity and Shikonin Production in *Lithospermum erythrorhizon* Cell Cultures
V. Srinivasan and D. D. Y. Ryu

75 Culture Instability of Auxotrophic Amino Acid Producers
R. D. Kiss and G. Stephanopoulos

86 Biosurfactants and Aqueous Two-Phase Fermentation
C. M. Drouin and D. G. Cooper

91 Mechanisms of Protein Solubilization in Reverse Micelles
S. F. Matzke, A. L. Creagh, C. A. Haynes, J. M. Prausnitz, and H. W. Blanch

103 Fermentation Kinetics of Recombinant Yeast in Batch and Fed-Batch Cultures
A. Patkar and J.-H. Seo

110 Formation of Polyol–Fatty Acid Esters by Lipases in Reverse Micellar Media
D. G. Hayes and E. Gulari

119 Effect of Cloned Gene Dosage on Cell Growth and Hepatitis B Surface Antigen Synthesis and Secretion in Recombinant CHO Cells
G. J. Pendse, S. Karkare, and J. E. Bailey

130 Use of Microbial Electrodes for Observation of Microbiological Nitrogen Elimination Process
M. Hikuma, H. Matsuoka, M. Kawarai, and I. Karube

137 Anomeric Specificity of Glucose Uptake Systems in *Lactococcus cremoris, Escherichia coli,* and *Saccharomyces cerevisiae:* Mechanism, Kinetics, and Implications
S. Benthin, J. Nielsen, and J. Villadsen

147 Storage of Solar Energy by Production of Hydrogen Peroxide by the Blue-Green Alga *Anacystis nidulans R2:* Stimulation by Azide
I. Morales, S. Batuecas, and F. F. de la Rosa

151 Batch Cultivation of *Methylosinus trichosporium* OB3b: II. Production of Particulate Methane Monooxygenase
S. Park, N. N. Shah, R. T. Taylor, and M. W. Droege

158 Biocatalytic Synthesis of Acrylates in Organic Solvents and Supercritical Fluids: I. Optimization of Enzyme Environment
S. Kamat, J. Barrera, E. J. Beckman, and A. J. Russell

167 Solubilization and Growth of *Candida pseudotropicalis* in Water-in-Oil Microemulsions
N. Pfammatter, A. Hochköppler, and P. L. Luisi

173 Photosynthetic Activity of Cyanobacteria in Water-in-Oil Microemulsions
M. Famiglietti, A. Hochköppler, E. Wehrli, and P. L. Luisi

Communications to the Editor

179 Effect of Low Serum Concentrations (0%–2.5%) on Growth, Production, and Shear Sensitivity of Hybridoma Cells
L. van der Pol, W. A. M. Bakker, and J. Tramper

183 Incapability of *Gluconobacter oxydans* to Produce Tartaric Acid
R. Klasen, S. Bringer-Meyer, and H. Sahm

187 Application of Quantitative Image Analysis to a Mammalian Cell Line Grown on Microcarriers
M.-N. Pons, A. Wagner, H. Vivier, and A. Marc

June 20, 1992

195 Extractive Bioconversions in Aqueous Two-Phase Systems: Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Casein Proteins
S. Mukataka, C. A. Haynes, J. M. Prausnitz, and H. W. Blanch

207 Antigenic Characteristics and Stability of Microencapsulated *Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae* Vaccine
C. J. Lee and Y. L. Tzan

214 Optimization of the Production of Full-Length rCD4 in Baculovirus-Infected Sf9 Cells
J. E. Lazarte, P.-F. Tosi, and C. Nicolau

218 Solute Exclusion from Cellulose in Packed Columns: Experimental Investigation and Pore Volume Measurements
R. P. Neuman and L. P. Walker

226 Solute Exclusion from Cellulose in Packed Columns: Process Modeling and Analysis
R. P. Neuman and L. P. Walker

235 Effect of Feed Zone in Fed-Batch Fermentations of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
P. K. Namdev, B. G. Thompson, and M. R. Gray

247 Emulsion Stability and Demulsification during the Direct Extraction of Penicillin Broth
C. Szabó

252 Oxygen Transfer Properties of Bubbles in Animal Cell Culture Media
S. Zhang, A. Handa-Corrigan, and R. E. Spier

260 Performance of Mammalian Cell Culture Bioreactor with a New Impeller Design
Y. Shi, D. D. Y. Ryu, and S. H. Park

271 Use of Glucose Starvation to Limit Growth and Induce Protein Production in *Escherichia coli*
J. R. Tunner, C. R. Robertson, S. Schippa, and A. Matin

280 Calculation of Thermodynamic Properties of Protein in *Escherichia coli* K-12 Grown on Succinic Acid, Energy Changes Accompanying Protein Anabolism, and Energetic Role of ATP in Protein Synthesis
E. H. Battley

289 Effects of High Product and Substrate Inhibitions on the Kinetics and Biomass and Product Yields during Ethanol Batch Fermentation
R. Thatipamala, S. Rohani, and G. A. Hill

298 The Importance of Proline on Long-Term Hepatocyte Function in a Collagen Gel Sandwich Configuration: Regulation of Protein Secretion
J. Lee, J. R. Morgan, R.G. Tompkins, and M. L. Yarmush

306 A Spin Label Study of Immobilized Enzyme Spectral Subpopulations
Y. Song, G. E. Means, X. Wan, and L. J. Berliner

313 A Rapid, Simple Immunofluorometric Assay: Development and Characterization
H. Park, D. I. C. Wang, and M. L. Yarmush

322 Reaction and Diffusion in a Gel Membrane Reactor Containing Immobilized Cells
L. De Backer, S. Devleminck, R. Willaert, and G. Baron

Communications to the Editor

329 Enzymatic Reaction Kinetic: Comparison in an Organic Solvent and in Supercritical Ca bon Dioxide
T. Dumont, D. Barth, C. Corbier, G. Branlant, and M. Perrut

334 Automatic Containment Sampling of Recombinant *Escherichia coli* Fermentations
K. Strudsholm, C. Emborg, and P. Sigsgaard

July 1992

337 Modeling Particle Transport by Bubbles for Performance Guidelines in Airlift Fermentors
J. B. Snape and N. H. Thomas

346 High Oxygen Transfer Rate in a New Aeration System Using Hollow Fiber Membrane
H. Matsuoka, S. Fukada, and K. Toda

353 Chemostat Cultivation of *Candida blankii* on Sugar Cane Bagasse Hemicellulose Hydrolysate
P. S. Meyer, J. C. du Preez, and S. G. Kilian

359 Cell Cycle Model for Growth Rate and Death Rate in Continuous Suspension Hybridoma Cultures
T. I. Linardos, N. Kalogerakis, and L. A. Behie

369 Functional Immobilization of Lipase Eliminating Lipolysis Product Inhibition
Y. Kosugi and H. Suzuki

375 On-line Rheological Measurements and Control in Fungal Fermentations
E. S. Olsvik and B. Kristiansen

388 Development of a Multienzyme Reactor for Dopamine Synthesis: II. Reactor Engineering and Simulation
W. A. Anderson, M. Moo-Young, and R. L. Legge

396 Thermostability of Soluble and Immobilized α-Amylase from *Bacillus licheniformis*
S. De Cordt, K. Vanhoof, J. Hu, G. Maesmans, M. Hendrickx, and P. Tobback

403 Direct Measurement of the Yield Stress of Filamentous Fermentation Broths with the Rotating Vane Technique
L. Leong-Poi and D.G. Allen

413 Effect of Oxygen on Steady-State Product Distribution in *Bacillus polymyxa* Fermentations
T. Mankad and E. B. Nauman

427 Effect of Temperature on Hybridoma Cell Cycle and MAb Production
J.W. Bloemkolk, M. R. Gray, F. Merchant, and T. R. Mosmann

432 How to Predict Product Yield in Kinetically Controlled Enzymatic Peptide Synthesis
M.Y. Gololobov, E.V. Kozlova, I. L. Borisov, U. Schellenberger, V. Schellenberger, and H.-D. Jakubke

437 Physiological Effects of TGFα-PE40 Expression in Recombinant *Escherichia coli* JM109
H. A. George, A. L. Powell, M. E. Dahlgren, W. K. Herber, R. Z. Maigetter, B.W. Burgess, S. M. Stirdivant, and R. L. Greasham

Communication to the Editor

446 Urea Sensor with Single Poly(propylene) Membrane
Y. J. Wang, C. H. Chen, G. H. Hsiue, and B.C. Yu

August 5, 1992

451 The Use of Laminar Tube Flow in the Study of Hydrodynamic and Chemical Influences on Polymer Flocculation of *Escherichia coli*
P. N. Whittington and N. George

459 Enhanced Release of Rosmarinic Acid from *Coleus blumei* Permeabilized by Dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO) while Preserving Cell Viability and Growth
C.-H. Park and B.C. Martinez

465 Continuous Propionic Acid Fermentation by Immobilized *Propionibacterium acidipropionici* in a Novel Packed-Bed Bioreactor
V. P. Lewis and S.-T. Yang

475 Structure and Sucrose Hydrolysis Activity of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* Aggregates
A. Fontana, C. Bore, C. Ghommidh, and J. P. Guiraud

483 Colloidal Gold as a Biocompatible Immobilization Matrix Suitable for the Fabrication of Enzyme Electrodes by Electrodeposition
A. L. Crumbliss, S.C. Perine, J. Stonehuerner, K. R. Tubergen, J. Zhao, R.W. Henkens, and J. P. O'Daly

491 Properties of Microfiltration Membranes: The Effects of Adsorption and Shear on the Recovery of an Enzyme
W. R. Bowen and Q. Gan

498 Separation of Fructose and Glucose Mixture by Zeolite Y
Y. L. Cheng and T.Y. Lee

505 CHO Cell Responses to Low Oxygen: Regulation of Oxygen Consumption and Sensitization to Oxidative Stress
A. A. Lin and W. M. Miller

517 Studies on the Isolation of Penicillin Acylase from *Escherichia coli* by Aqueous Two-Phase Partitioning
Y. Guan, X.-Y. Wu, T. E. Treffry, and T. H. Lilley

525 A Kinetic Approach to the Thermal Inactivation of an Immobilized Triosephosphate Isomerase
M. Ábrahám, Z. Pénzes, and B. Szajáni

530 Heparin Removal from Blood Using Poly(L-lysine) Immobilized Hollow Fiber
X. Ma, S. F. Mohammad, and S. W. Kim

537 A Structured Dynamic Model for the Baculovirus Infection Process in Insect-Cell Reactor Configurations
C. D. De Gooijer, R. H. M. Koken, F. L. J. Van Lier, M. Kool, J. M. Vlak, and J. Tramper

August 20, 1992

549 Silica-Based Solid Phases for Affinity Chromatography: Effect of Pore Size and Ligand Location upon Biochemical Productivity
S. B. Mohan and A Lyddiatt

564 Efficient Recovery of Recombinant Proteins Using Membrane-Based Immunoaffinity Chromatography (MIC)
M. Nachman, A. R. M. Azad, and P. Bailon

572 Optimization in Integrated Biochemical Systems
E. O. Voit

583 Growth Kinetics of the Photosynthetic Bacterium *Chlorobium thiosulfatophilum* in a Fed-Batch Reactor
B. W. Kim, H. N. Chang, I. K. Kim, and K. S. Lee

593 Effect of Hydrogen Sulfide on Growth of Sulfate Reducing Bacteria
M. A. M. Reis, J. S. Almeida, P. C. Lemos, and M. J. T. Carrondo

601 Iridium Oxide pH Microelectrode
P. VanHoudt, Z. Lewandowski, and B. Little

609 Treatment of Metal-Contaminated Water Using Bacterial Sulfate Reduction: Results from Pilot-Scale Reactors
D. H. Dvorak, R. S. Hedin, H. M. Edenhorn, and P. E. McIntire

617 Investigation of Production of Dextran and Dextransucrase by *Leuconostoc mesenteroides* Immobilized Within Porous Stainless Steel
A.-H. M. M. El-Sayed, K. Abdul-Wahid, and R. W. Coughlin

625 Biofilm Reactors: An Experimental and Modeling Study of Wastewater Denitrification in Fluidized-Bed Reactors of Activated Carbon Particles
I. Coelhoso, R. Boaventura, and A. Rodrigues

Communication to the Editor

634 Analysis of Noise and Bias in Fermentation Oxygen Uptake Rate Data
P. N. Royce and N. F. Thornhill

638 Optimization of Accessible Catalase Activity in Polyacrylamide Gel-Immobilized *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
J. E. Seip and R. Di Cosimo

September 1992

643 Changes in Yeast Amino Acid Pool with Respiratory Versus Fermentative Metabolism
E. Martínez-Force and T. Benítez

650 High Stability to Irreversible Inactivation at Elevated Temperatures of Enzymes Covalently Modified by Hydrophilic Reagents: α-Chymotrypsin
V.V. Mozhaev, N.S. Melik-Nubarov, V.Yu. Levitsky, V.A. Siksnis, and K. Martinek

663 A Theoretical Analysis of Cellulase Product Inhibition: Effect of Cellulase Binding Constant, Enzyme/Substrate Ratio, and β-Glucosidase Activity on the Inhibition Pattern
A.V. Gusakov and A. P. Sinitsyn

672 Functional Differentiation and Primary Metabolism of Mouse Mammary Epithelial Cells in Extended-Batch and Hollow-Fiber Culture
S.T. Sharfstein, B. Gaillard, H.W. Blanch, and D.S. Clark

681 Dependence on Growth Phase and Temperature of the Composition of a Nitrogen-Fixing Cyanobacterium
A.G. Fontes, J. Moreno, M.A. Vargas, and J. Rivas

686 Enhanced β-Galactosidase Production by High Cell-Density Culture of Recombinant *Bacillus subtilis* with Glucose Concentration Control
Y.S. Park, K. Kai, S. Iijima, and T. Kobayashi

697 Analysis of Productivity in Lysis-Deficient Lambda Expression Systems
N. Padukone, S.W. Peretti, and D.F. Ollis

705 Cultivation of *Methylosinus trichosporium* OB3b: III. Production of Particulate Methane Monooxygenase in Continuous Culture
N.N. Shah, S. Park, R.T. Taylor, and M.W. Droege

713 Oxygen Transfer in Liquid-Impelled Loop Reactors Using Perfluorocarbon Liquids
H.M. Van Sonsbeek, H. De Blank, and J. Tramper

719 Influence of Total and Oxygen Partial Pressure on Growth and Metabolism of *Methylomonas clara*
E. Liefke and U. Onken

725 Factors Affecting Microbial Sulfate Reduction by *Desulfovibrio desulfuricans* in Continuous Culture: Limiting Nutrients and Sulfide Concentration
S. Okabe, P.H. Nielsen, and W.G. Characklis

735 Computer-Assisted Modeling of Subtilisin Enantioselectivity in Organic Solvents
P.A. Fitzpatrick, D. Ringe, and A.M. Klibanov

Communications to the Editor

743 Determination of Intraparticle Immobilized Enzyme Distribution Under Moderate Diffusion Conditions
Md. M. Hossain and D.D. Do

748 Continuous Hydrolysis of Olive Oil by Immobilized Lipase in Organic Solvent
D. Yang and J.S. Rhee

October 5, 1992

753 Ethanol Production from Eucalyptus Wood Hemicellulose Hydrolysate by *Pichia stipitis*
M. D. Ferrari, E. Neirotti, C. Albornoz, and E. Saucedo

760 Enzymatic Resolution of Racemic Amines in a Continuous Reactor in Organic Solvents
A. L. Gutman, E. Meyer, E. Kalerin, F. Polyak, and J. Sterling

768 Influence of Mass Transfer Limitations on Determination of the Half Saturation Constant for Hydrogen Uptake in a Mixed-Culture CH_4-Producing Enrichment
E. Giraldo-Gomez, S. Goodwin, and M. S. Switzenbaum

777 Kinetics of Methanogenic Degradation of Phenol by Activated-Carbon-Supported and Granular Biomass
S. A. Craik, P. M. Fedorak, S. E. Hrudey, and M. R. Gray

787 Overexpression of Cloned Genes Using Recombinant *Escherichia coli* Regulated by a T7 Promoter: I. Batch Cultures and Kinetic Modeling
F. Miao and D. S. Kompala

797 Hydrocarbon Degradation by *Acinetobacter calcoaceticus* RAG-1 Using the Self-Cycling Fermentation (SCF) Technique
W. A. Brown and D. G. Cooper

806 Cell Inactivation in the Presence of Sparging and Mechanical Agitation
J.-D. Yang and N. S. Wang

817 A Structured Model for Simulation of Cultures of the Cyanobacterium *Spirulina platensis* in Photobioreactors: I. Coupling Between Light Transfer and Growth Kinetics
J. F. Cornet, C. G. Dussap, and G. Dubertret

826 A Structured Model for Simulation of Cultures of the Cyanobacterium *Spirulina platensis* in Photobioreactors: II. Identification of Kinetic Parameters under Light and Mineral Limitations
J. F. Cornet, C. G. Dussap, P. Cluzel, and G. Dubertret

835 Selective Separation of Microorganisms by Lectins: Yeast and Concanavalin A as a Model System
M. Stratford and C. J. Bond

844 Effective Extracellular Production of *Bacillus stearothermophilus* Esterase by pH-Stat Modal Fed-Batch Culture of Recombinant *Bacillus brevis*
E. E. Tulin, S. Ueda, H. Yamagata, S. Udaka, and T. Yamane

Communications to the Editor

851 Effect of Reducing Agents in an Aerobic Amino Acid Fermentation
S. C. W. Kwong and G. Rao

858 Cellulase Activity in Commercial Lipase Preparations
J. T. P. Derksen, G. Boswinkel, and F. P. Cuperus

October 20, 1992

863 Kinetics and Stoichiometry of Growth of Plant Cell Cultures of *Catharanthus roseus* and *Nicotiana tabacum* in Batch and Continuous Fermentors
W. M. van Gulik, H. J. G. ten Hoopen, and J. J. Heijnen

875 Estimating Cell Concentration in the Presence of Suspended Solids: A Light Scatter Technique
M. J. Kennedy, M. S. Thakur, D. I. C. Wang, and G. N. Stephanopoulos

889 Circular Dichroism Studies on Conformational Changes in Protein Molecules upon Adsorption on Ultrafine Polystyrene Particles
A. Kondo, F. Murakami, and K. Higashitani

895 Mechanism of Insulin Aggregation and Stabilization in Agitated Aqueous Solutions
V. Sluzky, A. M. Klibanov, and R. Langer

904 Advanced Control of Glutathione Fermentation Process
K. Sakato and H. Tanaka

913 Direct and Homogeneous Immunoassay for IgG Analyses
P. Y. Huang, C. S. Lee, C. Heath, and G. Banik

919 Performances of Aseptic Sampling Devices for On-Line Monitoring of Fermentation Processes
D. Picque and G. Corrieu

925 Mammalian Cell Retention in a Spinfilter Perfusion Bioreactor
V. M. Yabannavar, V. Singh, and N. V. Connelly

934 Intracellular Ribonucleotide Pools as a Tool for Monitoring the Physiological State of In Vitro Cultivated Mammalian Cells during Production Processes
T. Ryll and R. Wagner

947 Determination of Antibody Content in Live Versus Dead Hybridoma Cells: Analysis of Antibody Production in Osmotically Stressed Cultures
S. Reddy, K. D. Bauer, and W. M. Miller

965 Maximization of Lipid Production by *Rhodotorula gracilis* CFR-1 Using Response Surface Methodology
S. G. Prapulla, Z. Jacob, N. Chand, D. Rajalakshmi, and N. G. Karanth

971 Effect of Polymeric Adsorbents on the Production of Sanguinarine by *Papaver somniferum* Cell Cultures
R. D. Williams, N. Chauret, C. Bédard, and J. Archambault

978 Damaging Agitation Intensities Increase DNA Synthesis Rate and Alter Cell-Cycle Phase Distributions of CHO Cells
S. Lakhotia, K. D. Bauer, and E. T. Papoutsakis

Communication to the Editor

991 Activation of Microcarrier-Attached Lymphocytes in Microgravity
B. Bechler, A. Cogoli, M. Cogoli-Greuter, O. Müller, E. Hunzinger, and S. B. Criswell

November 1992

997 Application of Polystyrene-Bound Invertase to Continuous Sucrose Hydrolysis on Pilot Scale
J. Mansfeld, A. Schellenberger, and J. Römbach

1004 Estimation of Disruption of Animal Cells by Laminar Shear Stress
C. Born, Z. Zhang, M. Al-Rubeai, and C. R. Thomas

1011 Tyrosinase Reaction/Chitosan Adsorption for Selectively Removing Phenols from Aqueous Mixtures
G. F. Payne, W.-Q. Sun, and A. Sohrabi

1019 Fragmentation of Cellulose by the Major *Thermomonospora fusca* Cellulases, *Trichoderma reesei* CBHI, and Their Mixtures
L. P. Walker, D. B. Wilson, D.C. Irwin, C. McQuire, and M. Price

1027 An Adjustable Expression System for Controlling Growth Rate, Plasmid Maintenance, and Culture Dynamics
K. L. Ogden, R. H. Davis, and A. L. Taylor

1039 The Extended Serial Subculture of Human Diploid Fibroblasts on Microcarriers Using a New Medium Supplement Formulation
S. P. Forestell, N. Kalogerakis, and L. A. Behie

1045 Mechanical Agitation of Hybridoma Suspension Cultures: Metabolic Effects of Serum, Pluronic F68, and Albumin Supplements
C. G. Smith and P. F. Greenfield

1056 Development of a Single-Pass Ceramic Matrix Bioreactor for Large-Scale Mammalian Cell Culture
M. A. Applegate and G. Stephanopoulos

1069 Determination of Equilibrium and Individual Rate Constants for Subtilisin-Catalyzed Transesterification in Anhydrous Environments
S. Chatterjee and A. J. Russell

1078 Utilization of the Tricarboxylic Acid Cycle, a Reactor Design Criterion for the Microaerobic Production of 2,3-Butanediol
A.-P. Zeng and W.-D. Deckwer

1085 Production of Xylitol from D-Xylose by *Candida tropicalis:* Optimization of Production Rate
H. Horitsu, Y. Yahashi, K. Takamizawa, K. Kawai, T. Suzuki, and N. Watanabe

1092 The Equilibrium and Kinetics of *N*-Acetyl-Tryptophan Phenylethyl Ester Synthesis by Agarose–Chymotrypsin in Organic Media
R. M. Blanco, J. M. Guisán, and P. J. Halling

1097 Influence of Oxygen Adsorption on the Dynamic k_La Measurement in Three-Phase Slurry Reactors
M. Boon, T. A. Meeder, J. J. Heijnen, and K. C. A. M. Luyben

1107 Biodesulfurization of Water-Soluble Coal-Derived Material by *Rhodococcus rhodochrous* IGTS8
J. J. Kilbane II and K. Jackowski

Communications to the Editor

1115 Preparation and Application of Poly(vinylamine)/Alginate Microcapsules to Culturing of a Mouse Erythroleukemia Cell Line
F. F. Wang, C. R. Wu, and Y. J. Wang

1119 Productivity of Outdoor Algal Cultures in Enclosed Tubular Photobioreactor
Y.-K. Lee and C.-S. Low

1123 Activity and Stability of an Entrapped-Cell System for the Δ^1-Dehydrogenation of Steroids in Organic Media
H. M. Pinheiro and J. M. S. Cabral

December 5, 1992

1129 Effect of Changes in the pH and Carbon Dioxide Evolution Rate on the Measured Respiratory Quotient of Fermentations
P. N. Royce

1139 A Black Box Mathematical Model to Calculate Auto- and Heterotrophic Biomass Yields Based on Gibbs Energy Dissipation
J. J. Heijnen, M. C. M. van Loosdrecht, and L. Tijhuis

1155 Some Characteristics of Protein Precipitation by Salts
Y.-C. Shih, J. M. Prausnitz, and H. W. Blanch

1165 Investigation of Reduced Serum and Serum-Free Media for the Cultivation of Insect Cells (Bm5) and the Production of Baculovirus (BmNPV)
J. Zhang, N. Kalogerakis, L. A. Behie, and K. Iatrou

1173 Distribution of Immobilized Enzymes on Porous Membranes
S. K. Dalvie and R. E. Baltus

1181 Nutrient-Dependent Selection of Morphological Mutants of *Fusarium graminearum* A3/5 Isolated From Long-Term Continuous Flow Cultures
M. G. Wiebe, G. D. Robson, B. Cunliffe, A. P. J. Trinci, and S. G. Oliver

1190 Effects of Heat Shock on the Production of Human Erythropoietin from Recombinant CHO Cells
E. I. Tsao, M. A. Bohn, V. Numsuwan, D. R. Omstead, and M. J. Munster

1197 Amino Acid Supplementation Decreases Plasmid Retention in *Escherichia coli*
J. Shu and M. L. Shuler

1203 Kinetic Studies on Urea Hydrolysis by Immobilized Urease in a Batch Squeezer and Flow Reactor
T.-C. Huang and D.-H. Chen

1210 Optimizing the Sample Size and the Retention Parameters to Achieve Maximum Production Rates for Enantiomers in Chiral Chromatography
S. C. Jacobson, A. Felinger, and G. Guiochon

1218 Methanotrophic Attached-Film Reactor Development and Biofilm Characteristics
D. E. Fennell, S. E. Underhill, and W. J. Jewell

1233 An Investigation of the Diffusion-Limited Growth of Animal Cells Around Single Hollow Fibers
C. A. Sardonini and D. DiBiasio

1243 A Unified Stoichiometric Model for Oxidative and Oxidoreductive Growth of Yeasts
L. C. M. Auberson and U. von Stockar

1256 Rheological Characteristics of Cell Suspension and Cell Culture of *Perilla frutescens*$^+$
J.-J. Zhong, T. Seki, S.-I. Kinoshita, and T. Yoshida

1263 Binding Isotherms for Soluble Immobilized Affinity Ligands from Spectral Titration
A. G. Mayes, R. Eisenthal, and J. Hubble

1271 Cell Growth on Immobilized Cell Growth Factor. 8. Protein-Free Cell Culture on Insulin-Immobilized Microcarriers
Y. Ito, T. Uno, S.Q. Liu, and Y. Imanishi

Communications to the Editor

1277 Physical Modeling of Animal Cell Damage by Hydrodynamic Forces in Suspension Cultures
G.Z. Lu, B.G. Thompson, and M.R. Gray

1282 Viability of *Candida shehatae* in D-Xylose Fermentations With Added Ethanol
J.R. Kastner, M. Ahmad, W.J. Jones, and R.S. Roberts

1286 Oxygen Uptake Rates in Cultured Rat Hepatocytes
A. Rotem, M. Toner, R.G. Tompkins, and M.L. Yarmush

December 20, 1992

1293 Influence of Oxygen Tension, Biomass Concentration, and Specific Growth Rate on the Rheological Properties of a Filamentous Fermentation Broth
E.S. Olsvik and B. Kristiansen

1300 Poly(ethylenimine)-Reinforced Liquid-Core Capsules for the Cultivation of Hybridoma Cells
Y.-L. Hsu and I-M. Chu

1309 Studies of the Cell-Wall Properties of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* During Fermentation
W.R. Bowen, H.A.M. Sabuni, and T.J. Ventham

1319 Protein Immobilization to Alumina Supports: I. Characterization of Alumina-Organophosphate Ligand Interactions and Use in the Attachment of Papain
D. Hyndman, G. Lever, R. Burrell, and T.G. Flynn

1328 Protein Immobilization to Alumina Supports: II. Papain Immobilization to Alumina via Organophosphate Linkers
D. Hyndman, G. Lever, R. Burrell, and T.G. Flynn

1337 On-Line Monitoring of Hybridoma Cell Growth Using a Laser Turbidity Sensor
K.B. Konstantinov, R. Pambayun, R. Matanguihan, T. Yoshida, C.M. Perusich, and W.-S. Hu

1343 Model Analysis of Biological Oxygen Transfer Enhancement in Surface-Aerated Bioreactors
L.-K. Ju and A. Sundararajan

1353 Biodegradation of Chlorophenol Mixtures by *Pseudomonas putida*
S.Y. Dapaah and G.A. Hill

1359 Cultivator for NMR Studies of Suspended Cell Cultures
A.J. Meehan, C.J. Eskey, A.P. Koretsky, and M.M. Domach

1367 Effects of Nonionic Surfactants on the Solubilization and Mineralization of Phenanthrene in Soil–Water Systems
S. Laha and R.G. Luthy

1381 Purification of Recombinant Protein A by Aqueous Two-Phase Extraction Integrated with Affinity Precipitation
M. Kamihira, R. Kaul, and B. Mattiasson

1388 Separation of Egg Yolk Immunoglobulins Using an Automated Liquid Chromatography System
J. Fichtali, E. A. Charter, K. V. Lo, and S. Nakai

1395 Mineralization of Biphenyl and PCBs by the White Rot Fungus *Phanerochaete chrysosporium*
D. R. Thomas, K. S. Carswell, and G. Georgiou

1403 A Novel Bioreactor for the Biodegradation of Inhibitory Aromatic Solvents: Experimental Results and Mathematical Analysis
Y.-B. Choi, J.-Y. Lee, and H.-S. Kim

1412 Kinetics of Sterilization of *Lactobacillus brevis* Cells by the Application of High Voltage Pulses
S. Jayaram, G. S. P. Castle, and A. Margaritis

1421 Effect of Subunit Dissociation, Denaturation, Aggregation, Coagulation, and Decomposition on Enzyme Inactivation Kinetics: I. First-Order Behavior
R. W. Lencki, J. Arul, and R. J. Neufeld

1427 Effect of Subunit Dissociation, Denaturation, Aggregation, Coagulation, and Decomposition on Enzyme Inactivation Kinetics: II. Biphasic and Grace Period Behavior
R. W. Lencki, J. Arul, and R. J. Neufeld

Communication to the Editor

1435 Effects of the Kinetics of Osmotic Pressure Variation on Yeast Viability
P. Gervais, P. A. Marechal, and P. Molin

1440 In Appreciation

1445 Index to Volumes 39 and 40